

# **EMC filters**

3-line filters for converters and power electronics

 Series/Type:
 B84143B\*R000

 Date:
 May 2014

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for converters and power electronics

Power line filters for 3-phase systems Rated voltage V<sub>R</sub>: 440/250 V AC Rated current I<sub>R</sub>: 8 A to 80 A

#### Construction

- 3-line filters
- Metal case

#### Features

- Very high insertion loss due to two-stage construction
- Optimized leakage current
- Easy to install
- Degree of protection: IP 20<sup>1)</sup>
- Optimized for long motor cables and operation under full load
- Design complies with IEC 60939, UL 1283, CSA C22.2 No.8

#### Typical applications

- Frequency converters for motor drives, e.g.
  - elevators
  - pumps
  - traction systems
  - conveyor systems
  - HVAC systems (heating, ventilation and air conditioning)
- Wind farms
- Power supplies

#### Terminals

Finger-safe terminal blocks

#### Marking

Marking on component:

Manufacturer's logo, ordering code, rated voltage, rated current, rated temperature, climatic category, date code

Minimum data on packaging: Manufacturer's logo, ordering code, quantity, date code



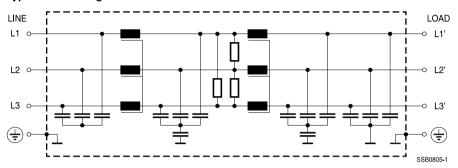
1) According to IEC 60529



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### Typical circuit diagram



# Technical data and measuring conditions

Rated voltage V <sub>R</sub>	440/250 V AC (50/60 Hz)	
Rated current I <sub>R</sub>	Referred to 40 °C rated temperature	
Test voltage V <sub>test</sub>	1770 V DC, 2 s (line/line)	
	2700 V DC, 2 s (lines/case)	
Overload capability (thermal)	$1.5 \cdot I_{R}$ for 3 min per hour or	
	$2.5 \cdot I_{R}$ for 30 s per hour	
Leakage current ILK	At $V_{R}$ and 50 Hz	
Climatic category (IEC 60068-1)	25/100/21 (-25 °C/+100 °C/21 days damp heat test)	

# Characteristics and ordering codes

I <sub>R</sub>	Terminal cross section mm <sup>2</sup>	Ι <sub>LK</sub>	R <sub>typ</sub>	Approx. weight	Ordering code
А		mA	mΩ	kg	
V <sub>R</sub> = 440/250 V AC					
8	4	0.359	80	3.8	B84143B0008R000
12	4	0.359	40	3.8	B84143B0012R000
16	4	0.359	25	3.8	B84143B0016R000
25	10	0.862	10	5.7	B84143B0025R000
36	10	0.862	5.0	5.7	B84143B0036R000
50	10	2.19	3.5	5.7	B84143B0050R000
80	25	2.98	2.0	16	B84143B0080R000

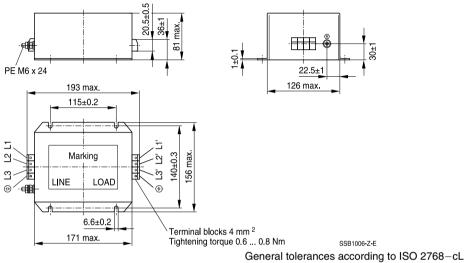
For filters for higher currents see B84143B\*R110.



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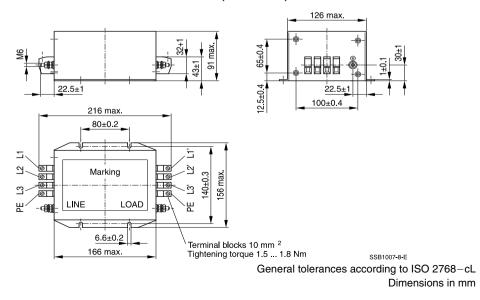
#### **Dimensional drawings**

#### B84143B0008R000 ... B84143B0016R000 (8 A ... 16 A)



Dimensions in mm

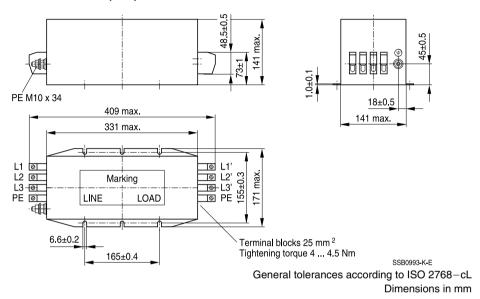
B84143B0025R000 ... B84143B0050R000 (25 A ... 50 A)





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# B84143B0080R000 (80 A)





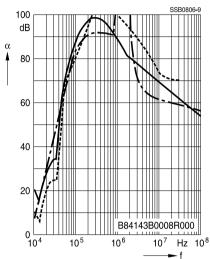
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#### **Insertion loss** (typical values at $Z = 50 \Omega$ )

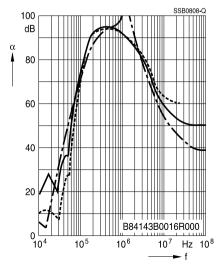


- unsymmetrical, adjacent branches terminated common mode, all branches in parallel (asymmetrical)
- – – – differential mode (symmetrical)

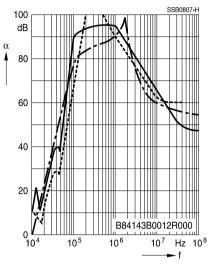
#### Filters for 8 A



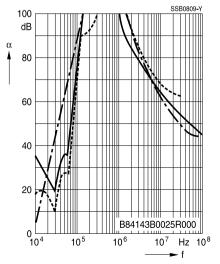
Filters for 16 A



Filters for 12 A



Filters for 25 A



Please read *Cautions and warnings* and *Important notes* at the end of this document.



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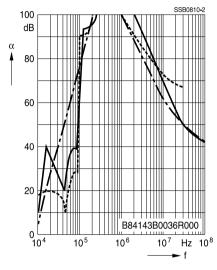
# 3-line filters

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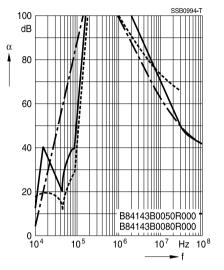
#### **Insertion loss** (typical values at $Z = 50 \Omega$ )

- unsymmetrical, adjacent branches terminated common mode, all branches in parallel (asymmetrical)
- differential mode (symmetrical)

### Filters for 36 A



Filters for 50 A and 80 A





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#### Cautions and warnings

Please read all safety and warning notes carefully before installing the EMC filter and putting it into operation (see <u>A</u>). The same applies to the warning signs on the filter. Please ensure that the signs are not removed nor their legibility impaired by external influences.

Death, serious bodily injury and substantial material damage to equipment may occur if the appropriate safety measures are not carried out or the warnings in the text are not observed.

#### Using according to the terms

The EMC filters may be used only for their intended application within the specified values in lowvoltage networks in compliance with the instructions given in the data sheets and the data book. The conditions at the place of application must comply with all specifications for the filter used.

### A Warning

- It shall be ensured that only qualified persons (electricity specialists) are engaged on work such as planning, assembly, installation, operation, repair and maintenance. They must be provided with the corresponding documentation.
- Danger of electric shock. EMC filters contain components that store an electric charge. Dangerous voltages can continue to exist at the filter terminals for longer than five minutes even after the power has been switched off.
- The protective earth connections shall be the first to be made when the EMC filter is installed and the last to be disconnected. Depending on the magnitude of the leakage currents, the particular specifications for making the protective-earth connection must be observed.
- Impermissible overloading of the EMC filter or filter, such as with circuits able to cause resonances, impermissible voltages at higher frequencies etc. can lead to bodily injury and death as well as cause substantial material damages (e.g. destruction of the filter housing).
- EMC filters and filters must be protected in the application against impermissible exceeding of the rated currents by overcurrent protective circuitry.
- In case of leakage currents >3.5 mA you shall mount the PE conductor stationary with the required cross section before beginning of operation and save it against disconnecting. For leakage currents I<sub>L</sub><sup>1</sup> <10 mA the PE conductor must have a KU value<sup>2</sup> of 4.5 A<sup>3</sup>; for leakage currents I<sub>L</sub> ≥10 mA the PE conductor must have a KU value of 6.<sup>4</sup>)
- Output chokes and output filters must be protected in the application against impermissible exceeding of the component temperature.
- The converter output frequency must be within the specified range to avoid resonances and uncontrolled warming of the output chokes and output filters.

<sup>1)</sup> I<sub>L</sub> = leakage current let-go

The KU value (symbol KU) is a classification parameter of safety-referred failure types designed to ensure protection against hazardous body currents and excessive heating.

A value of KU = 4.5 with respect to interruptions is attained with: a) a permanently connected protective earth circuit ≥2.5 mm<sup>2</sup> connected via shroud connectors (IEC 60309-2) and b) a protective earth circuit.

<sup>4)</sup> KU = 6 with respect to interruptions is achieved for fixed – connection lines ≥10 mm<sup>2</sup> where the type of connection and line layout correspond to the requirements for PEN conductors as specified in relevant standards.



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The table below summarizes the safety instructions that must be observed without fail. A detailed description can be found in the relevant chapters of the databook.

Торіс	Instructions	Reference chapter (data book), paragraph
Selecting a filter	When selecting a filter, it is mandatory to observe the rated data of the equipment (such as its rated input current, rated voltage, harmonic content etc.) as well as the derating instructions in Chapters 9 and 10.	Selection guide for converter filters
Rated voltage	When power distribution systems deviating from the symmetric TN-S system it is to check the suitability of the EMC filters and the allowed voltages including the fault cases.	Power distribution systems, 7
Protection from residual voltages Discharge resistors	Active parts must be discharged within 5 s to a voltage of less than 60 V (or 50 $\mu$ C). If this limit cannot be observed due to the operating mode, the hazardous point must be permanently marked in a clearly visible way.	Safety regulations, 6.1
	Filters which are not permanently connected (e.g. when the test voltage is applied to the filter at the incoming goods inspection) must be discharged after the voltage has been switched off.	Safety regulations, 6.2
Installing and removing of EMC filters Installation	When installing and removing our EMC filters, a voltage-free state must be set up and secured with observance of the five safety rules described in EN 50110-1.	Safety regulations, 6.4
Use in IT systems	The special features of the IT system ("first fault case" and other fault cases) shall be observed.	Power distribution system (network types), 7.6
Safety notes on leakage currents	The filter leakage currents specified in the data book are intended for user information only. The maximum leakage current of the entire electrical equipment or appliance has to be limited for safety reasons. Please obtain the applicable limits for your application from the relevant regulations, provisions and standards.	Leakage current, 8.4 Leakage current, 8.6
Voltage derating Hazards caused by overloading the filters	If the permissible limits for the higher-frequency voltages at the filter are exceeded, the filter may be damaged or destroyed.	Voltage derating, 9.8
Current derating at elevated ambient temperatures	Non-observance of the current derating may lead to overheating and consequently represents a fire hazard.	Current derating, 10.1



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Торіс	Instructions	Reference chapter (data book),
		paragraph
Protective earth connection at operating currents >250 A	For operating currents greater than 250 A, we recommend the PE connection to be set up between the feed (filter: line) and output (filter: load) not via the PE terminal bolt in the filter housing.	Mounting instructions, point 2
Mounting position	Note the mounting position of the filters! It must always be ensured that natural convection is not impaired.	0
Long motor cables	Long motor cables cause parasitic currents in the installation. The cable lengths indicated for the output chokes and output filters serve for orientation. The user must check the technical parameters and especially the choke temperatures for the respective application.	Mounting instructions, point 15

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# Symbols and terms

Symbol	English	German
α	Insertion loss	Einfügungsdämpfung
C <sub>R</sub>	Rated capacitance	Bemessungskapazität
Cx	Capacitance X capacitor	Kapazität X-Kondensator
C <sub>Y</sub>	Capacitance Y capacitor	Kapazität Y-Kondensator
$\Delta V$	Voltage drop (input to output)	Spannungsabfall im Filter
dv/dt	Rate of voltage rise	Spannungsanstiegsgeschwindigkeit
f	Frequency	Frequenz
f <sub>M</sub>	Converter output frequency	Motorfrequenz
f <sub>P</sub>	Pulse frequency	Pulsfrequenz
f <sub>R</sub>	Rated frequency	Bemessungsfrequenz
f <sub>res</sub>	Resonant frequency	Resonanzfrequenz
I <sub>c</sub>	Current through capacitor	Strom durch Kondensator
ILK	Filter leakage current	Filter-Ableitstrom
l <sub>max</sub>	Maximum current	Maximalstrom
I <sub>N</sub>	Nominal current	Nennstrom
I <sub>op</sub>	Operating current (design current)	Betriebsstrom
I <sub>pk</sub>	Rated peak withstand current	Bemessungs-Stoßstromfestigkeit
l <sub>q</sub>	Capacitive reactive current	Kapazitiver Blindstrom
I <sub>R</sub>	Rated current	Bemessungsstrom
l <sub>s</sub>	Interference current	Störstrom
Ľ	Inductance	Induktivität
L <sub>B</sub>	Rated inductance	Bemessungsinduktivität
L <sub>stray</sub>	Stray inductance	Streuinduktivität
PL	Power loss	Verlustleistung
R	Resistance	Widerstand
R <sub>is</sub>	Insulation resistance	Isolationswiderstand
R <sub>typ</sub>	DC resistance, typical value	Gleichstromwiderstand, Richtwert
TA	Ambient temperature	Umgebungstemperatur
T <sub>max</sub>	Upper category temperature	Obere Kategorietemperatur
T <sub>min</sub>	Lower category temperature	Untere Kategorietemperatur
T <sub>B</sub>	Rated temperature	Bemessungstemperatur
u <sub>k</sub>	Refered voltage drop in %	Bezogener Spannungsabfall in %
V <sub>eff</sub>	RMS voltage	Effektivspannung
Vĸ	Voltage drop	Spannungsabfall
VLE	Voltage line to earth; voltage line to ground	Spannung Phase zu Erdpotential
VN	Nominal voltage	Nennspannung
V <sub>B</sub>	Rated voltage	Bemessungsspannung
V <sub>peak</sub>	Peak voltage	Spitzenspannung
V test	Test voltage	Prüfspannung
V test	Voltage over X capacitor	Spannung über X-Kondensator
V <sub>Y</sub>	Voltage over Y capacitor	Spannung über Y-Kondensator
X <sub>L</sub>	Inductive reactance	Induktiver Blindwiderstand
Z	Impedance	Scheinwidertand
IZI	Impedance, absolute value	Scheinwiderstand (Betragswert)



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